

# MANAGING COMPLEX CHANGE

Vision	+	Skills	+	Incentives	+	Resources	+	Action Plan	=	CHANGE
		Skills	+	Incentives	+	Resources	+	Action Plan	=	CONFUSION
Vision	+			Incentives	+	Resources	+	Action Plan	=	ANXIETY
Vision	+	Skills	+			Resources	+	Action Plan	=	GRADUAL CHANGE
Vision	+	Skills	+	Incentives	+			Action Plan	=	FRUSTRATION
Vision	+	Skills	+	Incentives	+	Resources			=	FALSE START

## *Managing complex change requires* FIVE COMPONENTS.

*The above model illustrating the components necessary to bring about and manage complex change has applications to community coalitions.*

Applying the model to coalitions, it takes vision, skills, incentives, resources and an action plan to get a coalition to produce change in a community. If you have all five, you will likely end up with change. And, if you leave one of the components out, you will likely end up with something different.

If you have skills, incentives, resources and an action plan but you don't have a **vision** — that guiding force behind what you're trying to do — you will not end up with change. You will end up with confusion because you won't have that guiding force to refer back to during the process.

If you have a vision, incentives, resources and an action plan, but leave out the **skills** necessary (i.e. communication, public speaking, political or advocacy) to effect the change you seek, you will be left with anxiety among your coalition members. If you have people who are unprepared to do the work, it doesn't matter if they have a great vision.

If you have the vision, skills, resources and action plan, but leave out the **incentives** — the types of things (rewards, recognition, celebrations) that keep key community stakeholders involved — you may have change, but it will be more gradual. It may take years to years to accomplish what you could have done in a shorter period of time.

If you have the vision, skills, incentives and action plan, but leave out the **resources** (money, time, equipment), you will end up with a lot of frustration because you've got a plan, and you know how to accomplish it, but you don't have the resources to get the job done.

If you have the vision, skills, incentive and resources, but no **action plan** — a plan broken down into steps that people can take and accomplish in small bits — you will end up with a lot of false starts. The members may take off in a certain direction, only to realize that an important step was skipped, forcing them to stop their progress and go back and take care of it.